

The Individual Service Plan Process for members living with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) and receiving services through the Arizona Public Behavioral Health System

The intent of this guide is to provide general information to individuals determined to have a Serious Mental Illness enrolled in the Arizona public behavioral health system regarding their rights in the Individual Service Planning process. It is not intended as a substitute for individual guidance or advice. Additionally, the AHCCCS/DCAIR, Office of Human Rights is not a law firm.

The Individual Service Plan

What is an Individual Service Plan (ISP)?

The SMI Rules provide individuals in Arizona with a Serious Mental Illness the right to an assessment and an Individual Service Plan (ISP). Although it may seem strange to think of an assessment and an ISP as rights, they are. These documents are supposed to form the basis of the services you receive. They require your Health Plan, Tribal or Regional Behavioral Health Authority (T/RBHA), contractors and providers to take steps to meet your unique needs. When done correctly, with your full participation, assessments and ISPs list specific things that help you with your recovery. They can also be used by you to make sure you get the services you need, want and are entitled to.

When are Individual Service Plans Updated?

Your team must review and update the ISP at least every six months or when your services, needs or goals change. You can request a meeting to update your ISP any time.

What is the Role of the Assessment in Service Planning?

An assessment is the first step in making an ISP. By talking with you and with others who know you (if you wish), your treatment team will identify areas in life you need help with and strengths you have. The assessment will also identify how much help an individual needs to achieve a goal. For example, a person who is unable to read or write will usually need more help completing an application for public housing than an individual with a college degree.

Who Participates in Service Planning?

In Arizona, the ISP is built on a team approach. You—the individual who receives services—are the most important team member. In addition to your case manager and psychiatrist, team members can include family members, a friend, a social worker from another service system, or anyone else you want to include.

What does the Individual Service Plan Consist of?

1. Working with the rest of your team, you will identify one or more Long Term Goals. These goals focus on the big picture. Examples include, “I want to work with children as a nurse” or “I want to maintain my independent living apartment.” There can be different goals for different parts of life (housing, work, school, social, etc.)
2. The Long Term Goals are broken down into measurable Objectives. As an example, the person who wants to be a nurse might have the following objective, “Juan will enter the nursing program at Northern Arizona University by September of 2017.”
3. The Goals and Objectives come to life with individual Interventions. These are the “To Do” part of the ISP, and there should usually be things to do for both the individual and other team members. For the future nurse, an example might include, “Juan and Rehab Specialist will explore scholarship opportunities by May of 2017.”
4. Some interventions—like medication, peer support, counseling, and others—are directly paid for by your T/RBHA, contractors or provider. Others—such as Social Security Disability, a community college, or a public housing program—are not directly provided by the T/RBHA, contractors or providers. However, when written into the ISP the clinical team—especially the case manager—must make reasonable efforts to help an individual access these types of interventions. How much help someone needs is determined by the assessment and the team.

What are My Rights During the Individual Service Plan?

Individuals determined to have a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) have many rights under the law in Arizona. Many of these rights are listed in administrative rules commonly referred to as the "SMI Rules." You can find the rules in the Arizona Administrative Code, Title 9, Chapter 21 (https://apps.azsos.gov/public_services/Title_09/9-21.pdf).

- Individuals have the right to appeal the Individual Service Plan or sections/treatments/recommendations inside of the Plan. The SMI Rules allow an individual to appeal a team's refusal to list a specific goal, objective, or intervention in an ISP.
- If something is listed in the ISP but not provided in a reasonable time, an individual can appeal that as well.
- Your right to accept part of the ISP and reject other parts is another important protection. For example, if the team has proposed counseling in the ISP, but you do not feel you need it, you have the right to refuse counseling but still receive the other services listed in your ISP.

Food for Thought

Many different things can be written into an ISP to support a person's recovery goal (s), not just the covered services you receive from your case manager or doctor. Some examples are

- Attend class at community college or university
- Work with peer support to increase community involvement.
- Exercise at the gym three days per week.
- Visit a drop-in center or clubhouse once a week.
- Get more involved in church or other spiritual activities.
- Attend groups and/or one-to-one counseling to address substance abuse.
- Volunteer at a local senior center (or other setting, based on individual preference).

ISP Meeting Tips

Before the ISP meeting:

- Think broadly about your goals.
- Write notes to remember your key points.
- If you are proposing a specific service, be ready to say how it will help you.
- If you want, ask a friend, family member, peer or advocate to attend with you.

During the ISP meeting:

- Take your own notes.
- Ask for a copy of anything you sign.
- Let the others know if they are going too fast or you need a break. The meeting does not need to be completed in one day or session.
- Ask questions. If other members of the team are making a recommendation they should be able to explain why. If they are saying a service you want is not a good fit, they should be able to explain this too.
- Keep an open mind. Others on your team may be aware of something you are not.
- You need to make sure all of your current services are listed in the ISP. And remember, while "seeing the psychiatrist" is a service you might want, there is generally no reason for your ISP to say you will take your medications.
- Remember you can accept part (s) of the plan and reject other parts once you receive a final copy of the plan.

After the ISP meeting:

- If you do not accept or reject your ISP within 30 days, it will be considered as if you signed and agreed to it.
- You can file an appeal if your team does not agree to include in the ISP a service you believe you need.
- Remind your team if a service written into the ISP has not been provided.
- If polite reminders do not get a service in place, you have the right to file an appeal.
- Your ISP needs to be updated as your needs change. At a minimum, your team must update the ISP at least every 6 months. You can request a meeting any time to update your ISP if your needs or goals change.

AHCCCS CONTACTS AND RESOURCES

RESOURCE LINKS

AHCCCS Medical Policy Manual (AMPM)

<https://www.azahcccs.gov/shared/MedicalPolicyManual/>

AHCCCS Contractors Operating Manual (ACOM)

<https://www.azahcccs.gov/shared/ACOM/>

Arizona Administrative Code (R9-21)

https://apps.azsos.gov/public_services/Title_09/9-21.pdf

AHCCCS/DCAIR OFFICE OF HUMAN RIGHTS

OHR Main Office Phone:
602-364-4585 or 800-421-2124 (toll free)

Email: OHRts@AZAHCCCS.GOV

Mail: 701 East Jefferson Street
Phoenix, AZ 85034 MD 9005

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AHCCCS CLINICAL RESOLUTION UNIT

602-364-4558 or 800-867-5808

LONG TERM CARE HEALTH PLANS (PROGRAM CONTRACTORS)

Banner – University Family Care LTC

Customer Service 1-833-318-4146

www.bannerufc.com

Mercy Care LTC

Customer Services 1-800-624-3879

www.mercycareaz.org

United Healthcare LTC

Customer Service 1-800-293-3740

www.uhcommunityplan.com

**Department of Economic Security/
Division of Developmental Disabilities (DES/DDD)**

Customer Service 1-800-770-9500

www.azdes.gov/ddd/

REGIONAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH AUTHORITY (RBHA) HEALTH PLANS

Arizona Complete Health - Complete Care Plan RBHA

Customer Service 1-888-788-4408

www.azcompletehealth.com/completecure

Mercy Care RBHA

Customer Service 1-800-564-5465

www.mercycareaz.org

Health Choice Arizona RBHA

Customer Services 1-800-322-8670

www.healthchoiceaz.com